

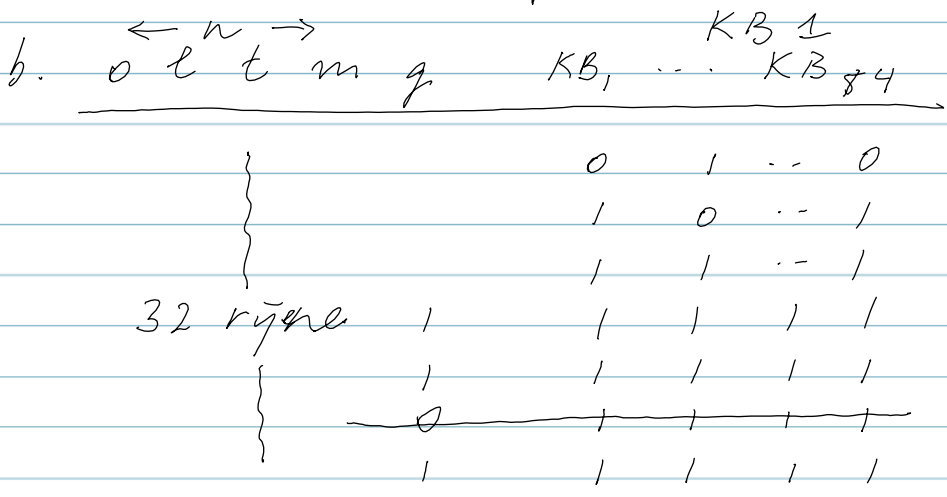
MIDTERM IS 10/3/2016

1. a.
- b. Performance (measure)
Environment
Actuators
Sensors
- c. P : # punten, # games, # sets gewonnen
" " " verloren
E : tegenstander, baan, publiek,
scheidsrechter
A : ledematen arm mee te staan
benen om te bewegen
mond / liidspreker (protest)
S : 'ogen', 'oren',

2. a. Je moet laten zien dat alle formules in de KB waar kunnen zijn, terwijl een Sudoku niet oplosbaar is (TV tegen

KB = oplosbaar)
en terwijl een Sudoku wel oplosbaar is : TV tegen

KB = niet oplosbaar



	o	l	t	m	g	
→	1	1	0	1	1	}
→	0	0	1	1	1	
	1	1	1	1	1	

c. $o \rightarrow l$
 $\neg o \rightarrow \neg l \wedge t$
 $l \vee t \rightarrow m$
 $m \rightarrow g$

~~$O(s) \rightarrow L(s)$~~

d. $o \rightarrow l \equiv \neg o \vee l$
 $\neg o \rightarrow (\neg l \wedge t) \equiv \neg \neg o \vee (\neg l \wedge t)$
 $\equiv o \vee (\neg l \wedge t)$
 $\equiv (o \vee \neg l) \wedge (o \vee t)$
 $(l \vee t) \rightarrow m \equiv \neg(l \vee t) \vee m$
 $\equiv (\neg l \wedge \neg t) \vee m$
 $\equiv (\neg l \vee m) \wedge (\neg t \vee m)$
 $m \rightarrow g \equiv \neg m \vee g$

e. $\square = R(p, \neg p)$

f. Ik onderzoek de vervuldbaarheid van de verzameling $\underline{KB1} \cup \{\underline{\neg m}\}$

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. | $\neg o \vee l$ | gegeven | } | elementen van KB1 |
| 2. | $o \vee \neg l$ | " | | |
| 3. | $o \vee t$ | " | | |
| 4. | $\neg l \vee m$ | " | | |
| 5. | $\neg t \vee m$ | " | | |
| 6. | $\neg m \vee g$ | " | | |
| 7. | $\neg m$ | " | negatie van de conclusie | |
| 8. | $\neg l \vee m \vee \neg m$ | $R(4, 7)$ | | |
| 9. | $\neg t$ | $R(5, 7)$ | | |
| 10. | o | $R(3, 9)$ | 12. | \square $R(10, 11)$ |
| 11. | $\neg o$ | $R(1, 8)$ | Dus $\underline{KB1} \not\models m$. | |

3. a. $\neg \exists x (P(x) \wedge \text{"er bestaat geen groter priemgetal dan } x\text{"})$

$$\neg \exists x (P(x) \wedge \neg \exists y (P(y) \wedge G(y, x)))$$

$$\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y (P(y) \wedge G(y, x)))$$

$$\neg \exists x (P(x) \wedge \neg \exists y (P(y) \wedge G(y, x)))$$

$$\forall x (\underbrace{\neg P(x)}_{-} \vee \underbrace{\neg \neg \exists y (P(y) \wedge G(y, x))}_{-})$$

$$\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y (P(y) \wedge G(y, x)))$$

b.

$$3 \cdot 5 = 5 \cdot 3$$

$$2 \cdot 4 = 4 \cdot 2$$

$$1 \cdot 1 = 1 \cdot 1$$

$$\forall x \forall y (x \cdot y = y \cdot x)$$

$$\neg \forall x \forall y (f(x, y) = f(y, x))$$

$$\exists x \exists y (f(x, y) \neq f(y, x))$$

$$f(x, y) = \neg f(y, x)$$

\neg formule

$f(y, x)$ is een term, geen formule.

c.

	\mathbb{N}	\mathbb{A}	\mathbb{B}	\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{N}	\mathbb{C}	\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{D}
i.	$\exists x \forall y$	$G(y, x)$	0	0	1	\neq	0	0
ii.	$\forall x \exists y$	$G(x, y)$	0	1	1	\neq	1	1

c

d

4. a.
$$\underbrace{F \rightarrow F^P \rightarrow F^{P, C} \rightarrow F^S}_{\substack{Q_1, x_1, \dots, Q_n, x_n \\ Q_i \in \{\exists, \forall\} \quad \text{matrix}}}$$

$$\forall x \exists y \quad x < y \not\equiv \forall x (x < f(x))$$

$y = x + 1$
 $y = f(x)$

$$\neg \left(\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y Q(x, y)) \wedge \forall y \neg R(y) \right) \equiv$$

$$\left(\neg \forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y Q(x, y)) \vee \neg \forall y \neg R(y) \right) \equiv$$

$$\textcircled{*} \left(\exists x \neg (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y Q(x, y)) \vee \exists y \neg \neg R(y) \right) \equiv$$

$$\left(\exists x \neg (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y Q(x, y)) \vee \exists x \neg \neg R(x) \right)$$

$$\left(\exists x A \vee \exists x B \right) \equiv \exists x (A \vee B)$$

$$\left(\exists x \neg (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y Q(x, y)) \vee \exists z R(z) \right) \equiv$$

$$\left(\exists x (P(x) \wedge \neg \exists y Q(x, y)) \vee \exists z R(z) \right) \equiv$$

$$\left(\exists x (P(x) \wedge \forall y \neg Q(x, y)) \vee \exists z R(z) \right) \equiv$$

$$\exists x \left((P(x) \wedge \forall y \neg Q(x, y)) \vee \exists z R(z) \right) \equiv$$

$$\exists x \forall y \left((P(x) \wedge \neg Q(x, y)) \vee \exists z R(z) \right) \equiv$$

$$\exists x \forall y \exists z \left((P(x) \wedge \neg Q(x, y)) \vee R(z) \right) \equiv$$

$\exists z \exists x \forall y$
 $\exists x \exists z \forall y$
 $\exists x \forall y \exists z$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \exists x \forall y \exists z \left((P(x) \vee R(z)) \wedge (\neg Q(x,y) \vee R(z)) \right) \\
 \equiv & \forall y \exists z \left((P(a) \vee R(z)) \wedge (\neg Q(a,y) \vee R(z)) \right) \\
 \equiv & \forall y \left((P(a) \vee R(f(y))) \wedge (\neg Q(a,y) \vee R(f(y))) \right) \\
 \Rightarrow & \left((P(a) \vee R(f(y))) \wedge (\neg Q(a,y) \vee R(f(y))) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

b. $\Gamma \models C \Leftrightarrow \Gamma \cup \{\neg C\}$ onvervulbaar is.

De vervulbaarheid van $\Gamma \cup \{C\}$ zegt niets over $\Gamma \models C$.

$$\frac{\Gamma \quad C}{\quad}$$

1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0

$\nexists \Gamma \cup \{C\}$ vwb \checkmark
 $\nexists \Gamma \models C$

c. 1. $H(a) \not\models$

2. $\neg B(a)$

3. $\neg H_1(x) \vee D(x)$

4. $\neg D(f(x)) \vee B(x)$

5. $A(f(x), x) \vee B(x)$

6. $\neg A(x, y) \vee \neg H_1(y) \vee H(x)$

7. $\neg A(x, a) \vee H(x)$

8. $\neg A(x, a) \vee D(x)$

9. $\neg D(f(a))$

10. $\neg A(f(a), a)$

11. $B(a)$

12. \square

~~$x := f(f(f(\dots)))$~~

~~$\neg H(f(x)) \vee B(f(x))$~~

$R(1, 6)$ $[y := a]$

$R(3, 7)$

$R(2, 4)$ $[x := a]$

$R(8, 9)$ $[x := f(a)]$

$R(5, 10)$ $[x := a]$

$R(2, 11)$

∴ Dus de verzameling is niet vervulbaar.

$$5. a. \quad s([a, b, c, d], 0, \overset{X}{[]}, \overset{Y}{[a, b, c, d]}).$$

$$N=0: \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} X = [], \\ Y = [a, b, c, d]. \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\rightarrow s([a, b, c, d], 1, \overset{X}{[a | \underline{[]}]}, \overset{Y}{\underline{[b, c, d]}}) :-$$

$N > 0, \quad \checkmark$
 $N \neq 0$ is 0 ,
 $s(\underline{[b, c, d]}, 0, \overset{Y_s \leftarrow}{[]}, \overset{z_s \leftarrow}{\underline{[b, c, d]}}).$

$$N=1: \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} X = [a] \leftarrow \\ Y = [b, c, d] \leftarrow \end{array} \right\}$$

$$s([a, b, c, d], 2, \overset{x = [a, b]}{[a | \underline{[b]}]}, \overset{y = [c, d]}{\underline{\quad}}) :-$$

$2 > 0,$
 $N \neq 0$ is 1 ,
 $s(\underline{[b, c, d]}, 1, \overset{\uparrow}{[b | \underline{[]}]}, \overset{\uparrow \uparrow}{\underline{\quad}}) :-$
 $1 > 0,$
 $N \neq 0$ is 0 ,
 $s(\underline{[c, d]}, 0, \overset{\uparrow}{[]}, \overset{\uparrow \uparrow}{\underline{[c, d]}}).$

$$N=2 \quad \begin{array}{l} X = [a, b] \\ Y = [c, d] \end{array}$$

X is de eerste N elementen van L, en

Y is de rest van L.

$$b. \quad \text{langer}(\underline{[- | -]}, \underline{[]}).$$

$$\text{langer}(\underline{[- | T_1]}, \underline{[- | T_2]}) :- \text{langer}(\underline{T_1}, \underline{T_2}).$$